

# **DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY** Ат HAZEL LEYS ACADEMY neer tools sa evaluate

VALUES	Each Other Each Other
INTENT	At Hazel Leys Academy, we aim to provide all pupils with a well-sequenced, knowledge-rich curriculum, centered around a stimulating and inclusive educational environment in which everyone feels safe, respected, and supported to grow and develop to their full potential. Our school's vision is to ignite the spark of curiosity in every child. We want to make them excited about learning new things and discovering the world around them. We encourage them to aspire to great heights, to dream big and believe in themselves. With hard work and dedication, we believe they can achieve anything they set their minds to and become exceptional contributors to their communities. Together, we can ignite, aspire, and achieve amazing things! Ignite. We ignite passions. Aspire. We inspire aspirations. Achieve. We achieve greatness. The principles of our knowledge-rich curriculum are: Knowledge is valued and specified Knowledge is taught to be remembered The content in our curriculum has been carefully chosen by subject experts and has been sequenced in a meaningful way that enables children to make connections and progress from unit to unit, term to term and year to year, supported by additional schemes of work such as Charanga, Purple Mash, Jigsaw and Primary Languages.
SKILLS FOR LIFE	<ul> <li>The curriculum entitlement supports the development of individual essential skills for life through the Skills Builder aspects:</li> <li>1. Listening</li> <li>2. Speaking</li> <li>3. Problem Solving</li> <li>4. Creativity</li> <li>5. Staying Positive</li> <li>6. Aiming High</li> <li>7. Leadership</li> <li>8. Teamwork</li> </ul>

# **OVERVIEW**

At Hazel Leys, we believe that a comprehensive design and technology curriculum is a knowledge rich curriculum. This curriculum aims to inspire students to think about the important and integral role which design and the creation of designed products play in our society. Wherever we look, evidence of design is all around us. From chairs to hospital equipment, from clothes to websites, from advertisements on the side of a bus to playground equipment, everything has been designed

The curriculum fulfils the requirements of the National Curriculum for England. This course of study seeks to show how design and technology shapes the world around us. The curriculum is split into three different areas: 'cook', 'sew' and 'build'. It is designed so that each year group will complete a unit of work in these three different areas once a year. Two different 'aspects' of design are interwoven into the three areas of study: the environment and sustainability, and enterprise and innovation. These 'aspects' acknowledge enduring and contemporary concerns of modern design.

## INTENT

Each unit specifies the concepts and skills which the students are expected to learn over the course of a unit. These concepts and skills progress gradually throughout the course of the six years of study.

In 'cook' students learn to cook from recipes which gradually build basic culinary skills, culminating in year six with the creation of a mezze-style meal requiring the pupils to produce various small dishes. Whilst studying these practical skills they learn about concepts relating to food such as nutrition, seasonality, food production, transportation and food from different cultures. In each session the children cook from one recipe.

In 'sew' students practise using fabric and thread to learn basic sewing techniques to create objects which demonstrate embroidery, appliqué, weaving and plaiting. Concepts such as the properties and creation of different fabrics, fast fashion, industrialisation, waste, recycling and pollution are interwoven into these activities.

In 'build' students learn about the creation of structures and mechanical and electrical devices to create products such as cars, moving cards, toys and books. This culminates with year six learning to consider the user in real life, designing a water wall for children in reception. Once again, the practical process of designing and creating a product is interleaved with learning about concepts which have a bearing on what the students make. These concepts, for example force, motion and the properties of materials are often connected with those encountered in the science curriculum.

# **IMPLEMENTATION**

At Hazel Leys, the sequence of lessons in the 'sew' and 'build' areas of study follow a structure to enable the students to become familiar with, understand and practise the process of design: research and investigate, design, make, use and evaluate. The planning for each unit of work specifies the product the children will make, the purpose and user of the product. This specification acknowledges the importance of purpose and user within in the design process. Throughout the course of the lessons the students explore existing products and their uses, generate ideas and designs by creating drawings and prototypes against criteria which they devise having considered purpose, function and appeal. Evaluation against these criteria concludes the process. All staff know that discussion is an important part of this process, as is consideration of the properties of potential materials and the choice of tools. Learning about fundamental concepts, skills, developments in history and understanding of the influence of key individuals in the field are interleaved into this process-driven structure.

The students' understanding of key skills and concepts builds from year to year, assessing and cementing prior learning, and therefore the implementation of the curriculum in the given sequence is crucial. The curriculum is designed to be delivered alongside our knowledge rich art, science and history curricula, as parts of it directly relate to areas of knowledge which the pupils acquire in these subjects. Where a unit looks at concepts which are also addressed in these subjects, the design and technology unit is generally taught after units in these other disciplines. This allows the children to approach their study of design and technology with a degree of confidence and 'expertise' and to consolidate their knowledge by creating connections between the different disciplines.

It is expected that students' study will be recorded in sketchbooks. These should be viewed as working documents which evidence the design process and may include notes, annotated photographs, drawings, diagrams and photographs of prototypes and finished work, as well as students' evaluation of the projects which they undertake. This will ensure that teachers and pupils alike can easily identify progression in knowledge, process and application of skills.

At Hazel Leys, we recognised that the procurement and management of resources is a large part of delivering a design and technology curriculum. Every effort has been made to provide activities which use economic or recycled resources. In addition, the sequence of units ensures that only two year-groups at a time are using the same set of resources so that the purchase of equipment is kept to a minimum. To emphasise the importance of the user/consumer in the process of design there is provision each term for students to take part in an event to celebrate what they have made. This also creates the opportunity for students across different year groups to work together.

## **EYFS**

Through Expressive Arts children are encouraged to explore different media, explore how media can be combined to create different effects and develop a range of skills and techniques experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. Children are given daily access to a range of creative opportunities and enjoy our carefully planned and well-resourced creative areas both indoors and out. Children are encouraged to create on both small and large scales and our outdoor environment supports this well. Staff encourage the children to develop their communication and language skills through talking about their creations and sharing these with others to build confidence and raise self-esteem.

Every unit of work covers all of the Early Learning Goals (ELG's) within the Early Years Framework. With children having opportunities to return to skills in order to develop mastery within art.

## **IMPACT**

The impact of this curriculum design will lead to progress across key stages relative to a child's individual starting point and their progression of skills. Our Design and Technology curriculum will also lead pupils to be enthusiastic learners, evidenced in a range of ways, including pupil voice, product research, final pieces and evaluations. We ensure that children who are achieving well, as well as those who need additional support, are identified, and additional provision and strategies are planned in and discussed with class teachers. Achievements are celebrated in classrooms by displaying cross-curricular work and our whole school design and technology displays.

We will measure the impact of our curriculum through the following methods:

- Annual reporting of standards across the curriculum.
- A reflection on standards achieved against the planned outcomes;
- A celebration of learning for each term which demonstrates progression across the school;

- Pupil discussions about their learning; which includes discussion of their thoughts, ideas, processing and evaluations of work.
- End of unit quizzes

Pupils should leave school equipped with a range of skills to enable them to succeed in their secondary education and be innovative and resourceful members of society. We will be able to evaluate the impact of our Design and Technology curriculum through recording the children's voice and monitoring the work that they produce.

We expect that children will able to demonstrate:

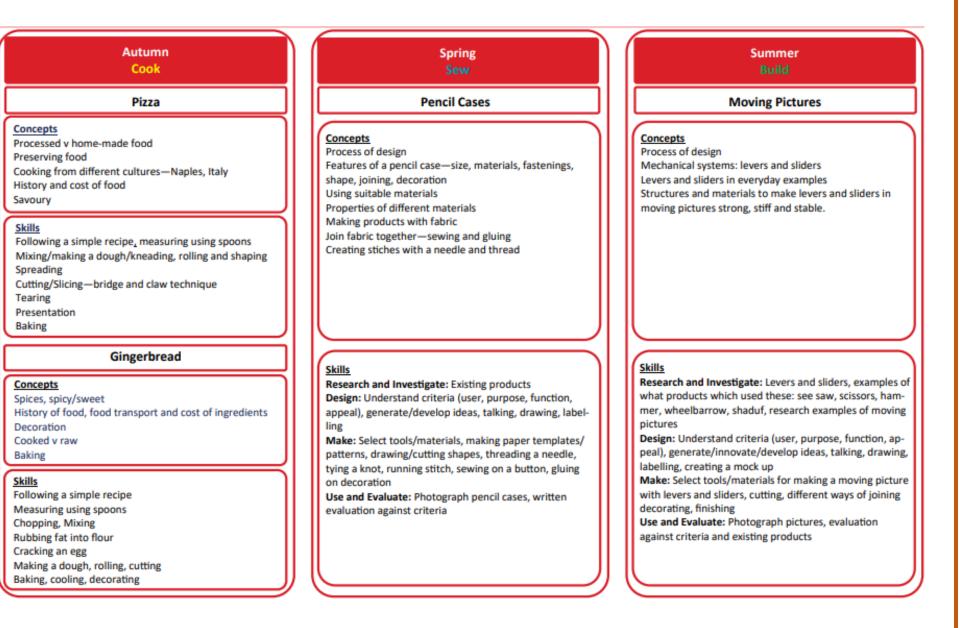
- An understanding of functional and aesthetic properties of a range of materials and resources.
- An understanding of how to use and combine tools to carry out different processes for shaping, decorating, and manufacturing products.
- An ability to build and apply a repertoire of skills, knowledge and understanding to produce high quality, innovative outcomes, including models, prototypes, CAD, and products to fulfil the needs of users, clients, and scenarios.
- An understanding and application of the principles of healthy eating, diets, and recipes, including key processes, food groups and cooking equipment.
- An appreciation for key individuals, inventions, and events in history and of today that impact our world.
- Recognition of where our decisions can impact the wider world in terms of community, social and environmental issues.
- Self-evaluation skills and reflect on learning at different stages and identify areas to improve.
- The end of key stage expectations outlined in the National curriculum for Design and technology.

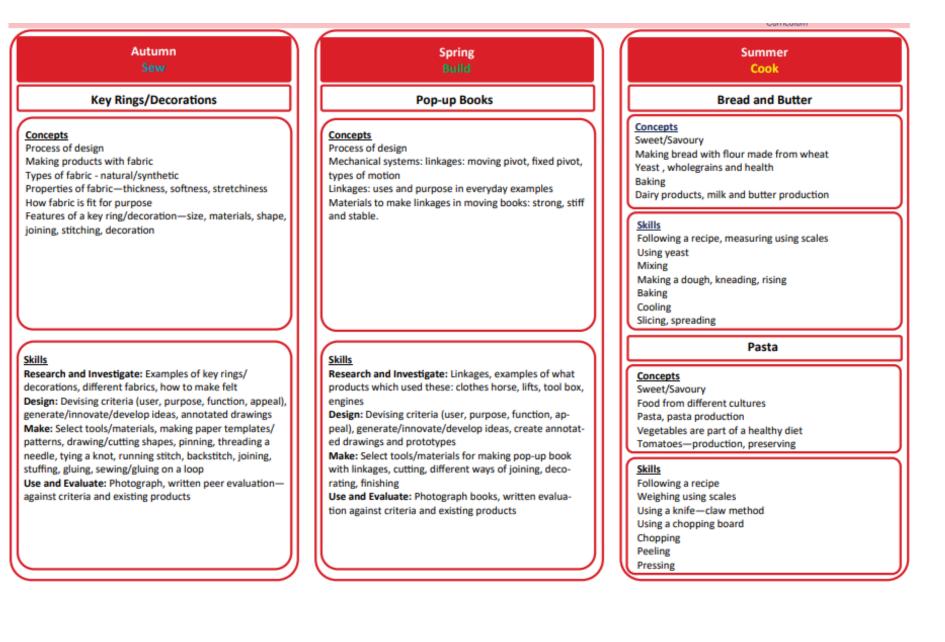
# **CURRICULUM DESIGN - OVERVIEW**

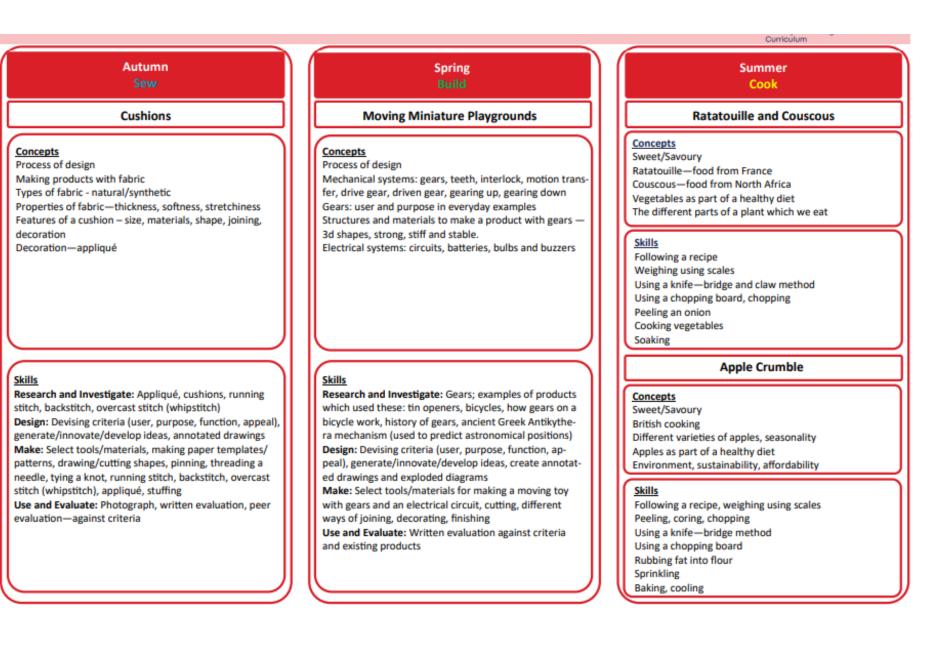
EYFS - DT						
Term	Autumn A	Autumn B	Spring A	Spring B	Summer A	Summer B
Nursery	Exploring colour. Painting with primary colours. Mixing secondary colours. A study of Miro. Painting: portraits Rhythm, Pulse and Sound Composer:	Colour and the seasons. Exploring which colours show us different seasons. A study of Pissarro's season paintings. Cutting: snowflake design	Exploring line. Taking a line for a walk. Creating drip paintings like Jackson Pollock. Creating pictures like Hundertwasser using spirals and curved	Exploring what we can see in the world around us. Studying how Van Gogh used different marks to draw still life. Looking at Lowry and drawing our own houses and "matchstick" people.	Animals in art. A study of Rousseau's "Tiger in a Tropical Storm". Painting real fish with ink and wax resist. Instrumental Activities Composer: Louis Armstrong Music and dance	People in art. Looking at Degas' ballerinas. Practising drawing people. Creating clay sculptures of "Miro- like" people. Fashion: experimenting with fabric to design a

	Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, Allegro from A Little Night Music. Miro's work	Singing in a group (Christmas Performances) Composer: Sergei Prokofiev, Peter and the Wolf Pissarro's seasons paintings	lines. Puppets: Chinese New Year Bloom app on iPad to create repeating patterns of music Playing with Sounds: Pitch Listening to and responding to Holst's Planet Suite Composer: Englebert Humperdinck, Hansel and Gretel Jackson Pollock	Using the architecture of Hundertwasser to inspire us to draw imaginary houses. Design: making a boat that floats and another vehicle that moves with wheels Create: Easter bonnets Playing with Sounds: Singing Games including call and response Lowry's houses and architecture of Hunderwasser	sessions: link to Carnival of the Animals Composer: Paul Dukas, The Sorcerer's Apprentice Van Gogh's Sunflowers	suitable piece of sports wear Instrumental activities: Composition: using percussion instruments Composer: G.F. Handel Degas' Ballet Dancer
Reception	Exploring colour. Painting with primary colours. Mixing secondary colours. A study of Miro. Painting: portraits Rhythm, Pulse and Sound Composer: Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, Allegro from A Little Night Music. Miro's work	Colour and the seasons. Exploring which colours show us different seasons. A study of Pissarro's season paintings. Cutting: snowflake design Singing in a group (Christmas Performances) Composer: Sergei Prokofiev, Peter and the Wolf Pissarro's seasons paintings	Exploring line. Taking a line for a walk. Creating drip paintings like Jackson Pollock. Creating pictures like Hundertwasser using spirals and curved lines. Puppets: Chinese New Year Bloom app on iPad to create repeating patterns of music Playing with Sounds: Pitch Listening to and responding to Holst's Planet Suite Composer: Englebert Humperdinck, Hansel and Gretel Jackson Pollock	Exploring what we can see in the world around us. Studying how Van Gogh used different marks to draw still life. Looking at Lowry and drawing our own houses and "matchstick" people. Using the architecture of Hundertwasser to inspire us to draw imaginary houses. Design: making a boat that floats and another vehicle that moves with wheels Create: Easter bonnets Playing with Sounds: Singing Games	Animals in art. A study of Rousseau's "Tiger in a Tropical Storm". Painting real fish with ink and wax resist. Instrumental Activities Composer: Louis Armstrong Music and dance sessions: link to Carnival of the Animals Composer: Paul Dukas, The Sorcerer's Apprentice Van Gogh's Sunflowers	People in art. Looking at Degas' ballerinas. Practising drawing people. Creating clay sculptures of "Miro- like" people. Fashion: experimenting with fabric to design a suitable piece of sports wear Instrumental activities: Composition: using percussion instruments Composer: G.F. Handel Degas' Ballet Dancer

	including call and response Lowry's houses and architecture of Hunderwasser Year 1
Autumn Cook Dips and Vegetables	Spring Sew Animal Sock Puppets Summer Build Vehicles
Concepts Nutrition—vegetables Sweet v savoury Cooked v raw Cooking from different cultures—Greece	Concepts         Process of design         Making products with fabric         Properties of a range of materials         Using suitable materials         Fixing fabric together
Skills Following a simple recipe Measuring in spoonfuls Cutting, chopping Using a knife and a chopping board Bridge and claw technique Cutting with scissors	Reusing/recycling materials       Materials—properties and functionality         Features of a puppet       Vehicles and pollution         Features of different animals       Vehicles and pollution
Mashing, mixing Jam Tarts/Mince Pies Concepts What is a recipe? Cooking from different cultures—England Sweet v savoury, cooked v raw A pie can be made with pastry Seasonality—preserving fruit for the winter	Skills         Research and Investigate: Existing products         Design: Understand criteria (user, purpose, function, appeal), generate/develop ideas, talking, drawing, labelling         Make: Select tools/materials, making paper templates, drawing/cutting shapes, gluing, joining fabric, drying         Make: Select tools/materials, making paper templates, drawing/cutting shapes, gluing, joining fabric, drying
Skills Following a simple recipe Measuring in spoonfuls Rubbing fat into flour Mixing Making, rolling and cutting pastry Baking Cooling	Use and Evaluate: Recording of children using puppets, evaluate against criteria Make: Select tools/materials for making a toy vehicle with wheels and axles, cutting, different ways of joining decorating, finishing Use and Evaluate Car racing in the playground exploring speed, film/photograph children doing this, evaluation against criteria and existing products







## <u>Year 5</u>

## Autumn

#### Cams Toys

#### Concepts

Process of design

Mechanical systems: cams, followers, sliders, camshaft, rotary motion, linear motion, cam profiles Everyday examples and purpose of cams mechanisms Structures and materials to make products with cams and followers —3d shapes, strong, stiff and stable

## Skills

Research and Investigate: Cams mechanisms, examples of what products use cams and followers (mechanical toys, sewing machines, engines, clocks), history of cams and mechanisms (Ismail al-Jazari), structure of a cams toy Design Devising criteria (user, purpose, function, appeal), generate/innovate/develop ideas, create annotated drawings, cross-sectional diagrams Make Select tools/materials for making a cam toy, cutting, different ways of joining, decorating, finishing Use and Evaluate Videoed peer evaluation—against criteria and existing products

## Spring Cook

#### Pitta Bread

#### Concepts

Sweet/Savoury Bread as part of a balanced, healthy diet, different types Using yeast—leavened/unleavened bread, baking Cooking from different cultures Wheat production

#### Skills

Following a recipe Measuring using scales Activating yeast Mixing Making a dough, kneading Rolling and shaping Baking, cooling

### Honey Cake

Concepts Sweet/Savoury Honey production and history Health benefits of honey Cooking from different cultures Baking Skills Following a recipe, measuring using scales Mixing

Cracking an egg

Beating

Pouring

Sprinkling Baking, cooling

## Summer Bags Concepts Process of design Making products with fabric Types of fabric—natural/synthetic Properties and suitability of fabric How fabrics are made-weaving Features of a bag - size, materials, fastenings, shape, joining, decoration, handles. Decoration-appliqué, embroidery Skills Research and Investigate: Methods of decorationappliqué, embroidery, bag design, materials and features Design: Devising criteria (user, purpose, function, appeal), generate/innovate/develop ideas, annotated drawings Make: Select tools/materials, drawing/cutting shapes, pinning, threading a needle, tying a knot, backstitch, overcast stitch (whipstitch), joining, embroidery, appliqué, plaiting Use and Evaluate: Written evaluation, photograph, film peer evaluation—against criteria and existing products

## Autumn

#### Water Walls

#### Concepts

Process of design

Mechanisms: pulleys, Archimedes' screw

Everyday examples and purpose of pulleys, purpose of Archimedes' screw

Structures and materials to make products with pulleys in everyday examples—3d shapes, strong, stiff and stable Plastics pollution/recycling/reuse

Use of electricity and connection to global warming Engineering systems to create environmentally friendly solutions—Nav Sawhney and the Washing Machine Project.

Appropriate use of materials

#### <u>Skills</u>

Research and Investigate: Investigate water wall and pulleys

Design: Devising criteria (user, purpose, function, appeal), generate/innovate/develop ideas, create annotated drawings and prototypes

Make: Select tools/materials for making a water wall for Reception with recycled objects, cutting, tying knots, sticking, making holes

Use and Evaluate: Evaluation with user (Reception) against criteria and existing products

## Spring Cook/Build

#### Mezze

#### Concepts

Sweet/Savoury

Bread as part of a balanced, healthy diet, different types Using yeast—leavened/unleavened bread, baking Cooking from different cultures Wheat production

#### Skills

Following a recipe, weighing ingredients using scales Using a knife—bridge and claw method Chopping, grating Squeezing a lemon Using a garlic press, seasoning Soaking, mixing, mashing Cracking an egg, cooking with meat

## Electrical Toys

#### Concepts Process of design

Electrical Toys: user and purpose in everyday examples. Electrical systems: circuits, batteries, bulbs, buzzers and motors. Structures and materials to make a product with an electrical circuit – 3d shapes, strong, stiff and stable.

#### Skills

Research and Investigate: Examples of products which use electrical circuits

Design: Devising criteria (user, purpose, function, appeal); generate/ innovate/develop ideas; create annotated drawings

Make: Select tools/materials for making a toy with an electrical circuit, connecting components, cutting, joining, decorating, finishing Use and Evaluate: Written evaluation against criteria and existing products Curriculum

Summer

#### Sew

#### Upcycling Fashion

#### Concepts

Process of design Fast fashion and globalisation Waste and pollution Upcycling, recycling, sustainability Processes for making clothes—seams and hems Decoration—appliqué, embroidery, buttons, gluing

#### Skills

Research and Investigate: Fast fashion, upcycling, recycling, sustainability

Design: Devising criteria (user, purpose, function, appeal), generate/innovate/develop ideas, annotated drawings, pattern pieces

Make: Experimentation with upcycling existing garments, select tools/materials, drawing/cutting shapes, creating pattern pieces, pinning, threading a needle, tying a knot, joining, appliqué, embroidery, running stitch, backstitch, overcast stitch, plaiting, attaching a button

Use and Evaluate: Written evaluation, photograph, evaluation—against criteria and existing products, film fashion show

## SEND – Strategies for supporting access

- Break down learning now/then
- Adult support start off then independent (where possible)
- Images to support
- Specific simple instructions
- Adaptive teaching
- Re-capping within lessons for all or groups of pupils
- Mixed ability groups
- Definitions revisit
- 6 part lesson
- Knowledge focused approach

## Enrichment

Educational visits are another opportunity for Art to take place outside of the classroom.

- Local jobs using DT
- Creating for a purpose
- Lemonpop Academy
- DT competitions in house teams
- DT half term projects

SUBJECT LEADERSHIP AND DEVELOPMENT			
<ul> <li>Subject Strengths</li> <li>Pupil enjoyment of DT lessons</li> <li>Collaborative approach to the planning – LTP/MTP with all staff</li> <li>Clear sequence of learning in planning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Areas to Develop</li> <li>Continue to develop use of knowledge organisers</li> <li>Develop exemplification folders</li> <li>To develop staff confidence with delivering the DT curriculum</li> <li>Build up a large bank of DT resources for the school</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Monitoring</li> <li>T1 Focus – MTPs - Book monitoring</li> <li>T2 Focus – Connections – CTs discussions – Books/pupil voice</li> <li>T3 Focus – SL discussions with CTs - Book monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>CPD</li> <li>Sequence of learning – Development of LTPs and MTPs – identifying and addressing gaps</li> <li>SL curriculum monitoring CPD</li> </ul>		